### FINDING PRIVESC WITH PROCMON

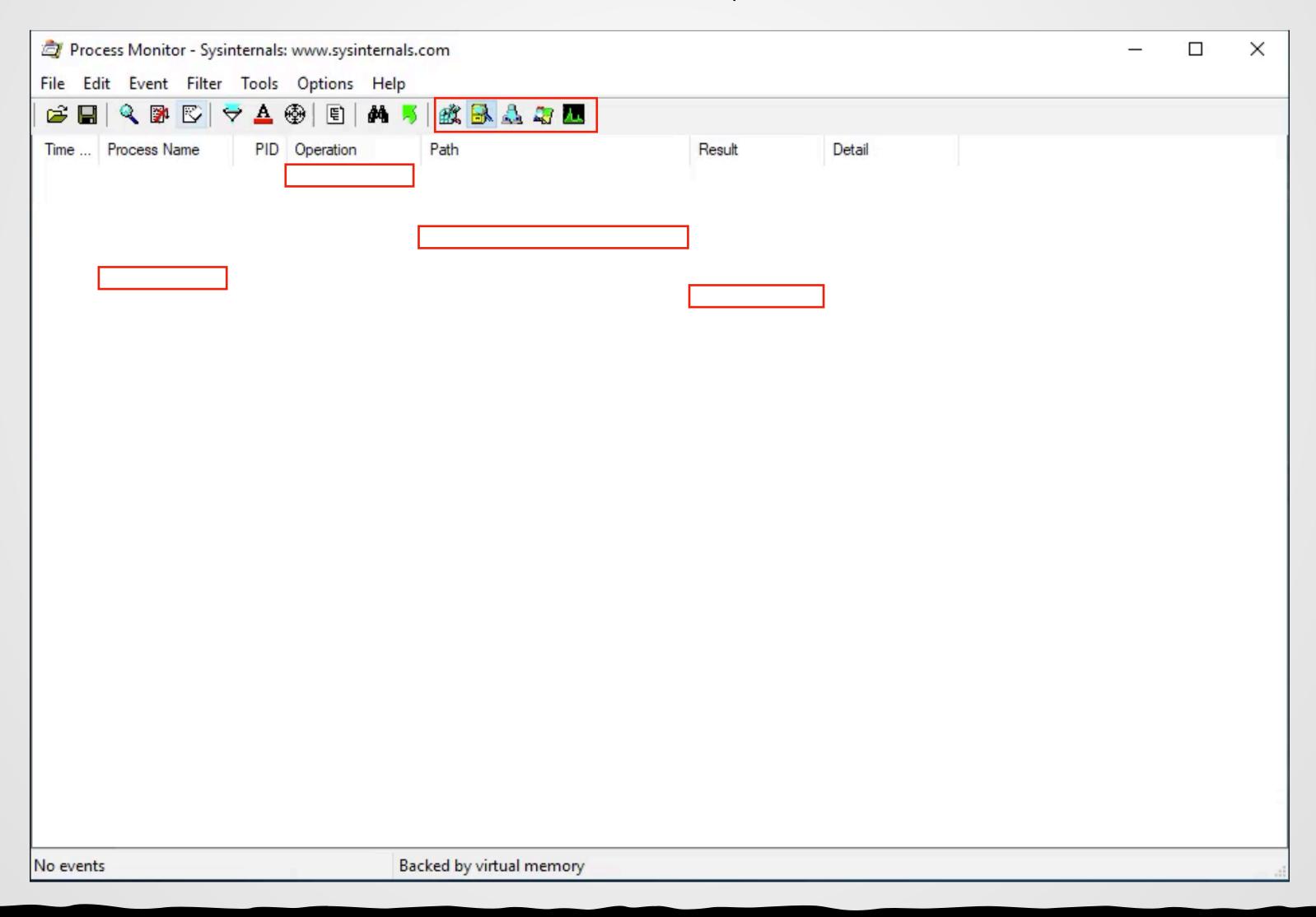
VETLE ØKLAND

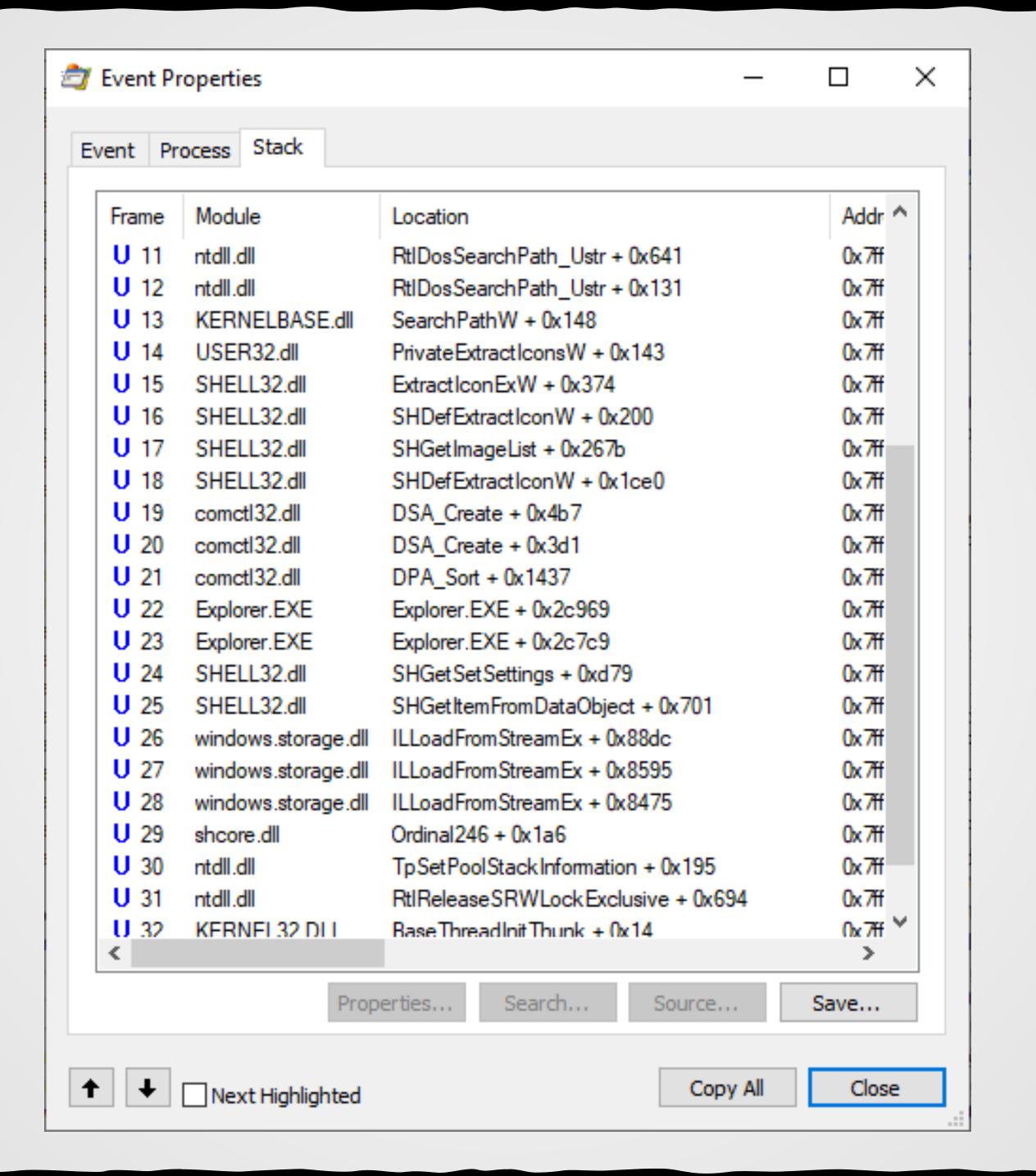
: 1

- Pentester @ Nagarro
- Live here in Oslo
- Too young to understand why Windows does anything
- Twitter: @bordplate
- Blog: https://bordplate.no/blog/en

### What is Procmon?

#### PROCESS MONITOR





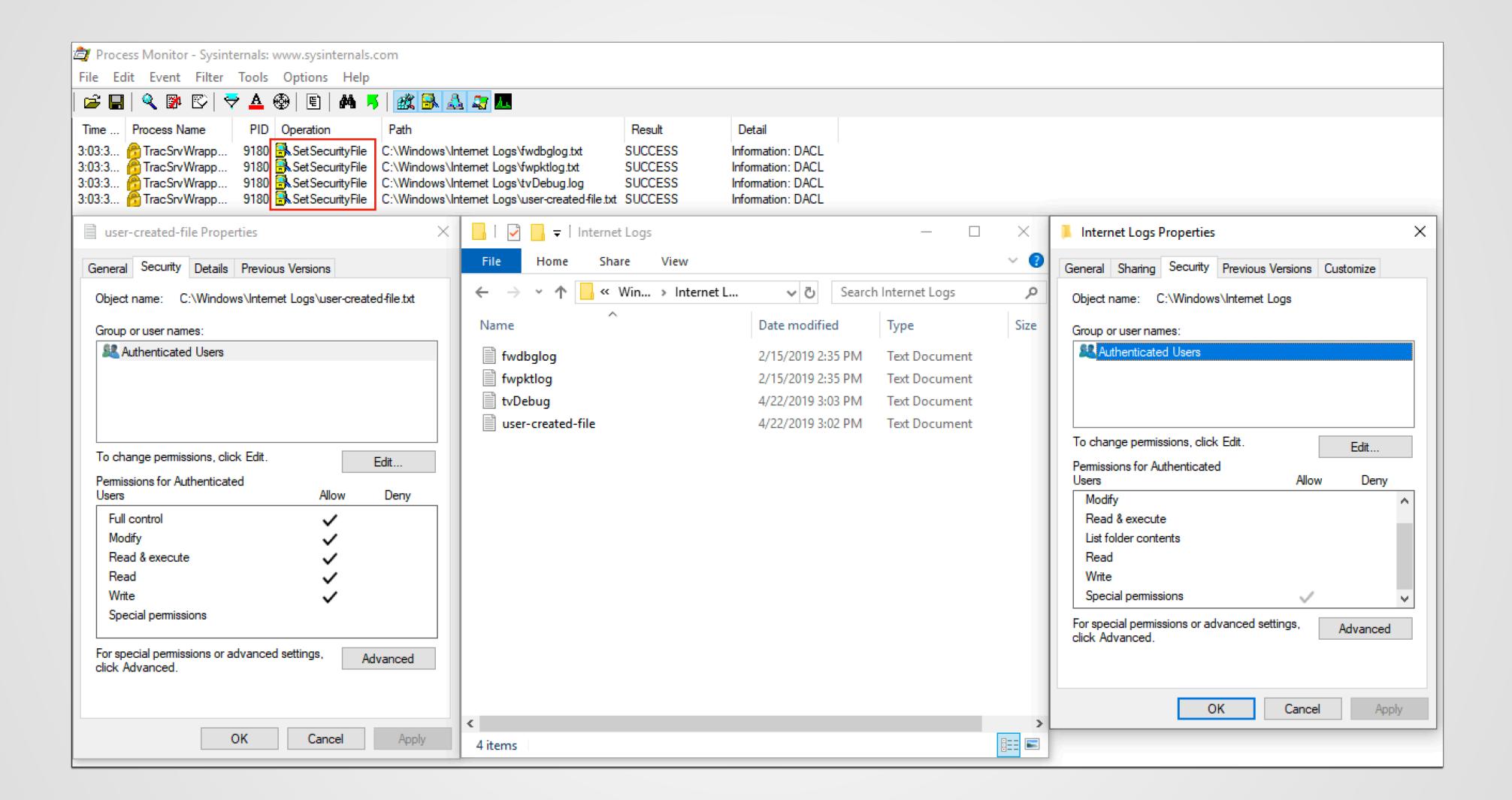
### Boot logging

Consider disabling anti-virus scanning for smaller log files

# What are we looking for?

	9:28:0	3720 星	CloseFile	C:\Program Files\	.Shim.dll	SUCCESS	
١	9:28:0	3720 🖁	CreateFile	C:\OpenSSL\openssl.cnf		PATH NOT FOUND	Desired Access: G
	9:28:0	3720 星	.CreateFile	C:\OpenSSL\openssl.cnf		PATH NOT FOUND	Desired Access: G
	9:28:0	3720 星	<b>.</b> .CreateFile	C:\Program Files\	Service.exe	SUCCESS	Desired Access: G

		_		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		Desired Access: R
2:09:2	svchost.exe	2964		C:\Windows\System32\System Interrupts.DLL	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Access: R
2:09:2		-		C:\Windows\System32\System Interrupts.DLL	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Access: R
2:09:2		-		C:\Windows\System32\System Interrupts.DLL	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Access: R
2:09:2	svchost.exe	2964		C:\Windows\System32\System.DLL	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Access: R
2:09:2		_		C:\Windows\System32\System.DLL	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Access: R
2:09:2		_		C:\Windows\System32\System.DLL	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Access: R
2:09:2	svchost.exe	2964	.CreateFile	C:\Windows\System32\System.DLL	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Access: R



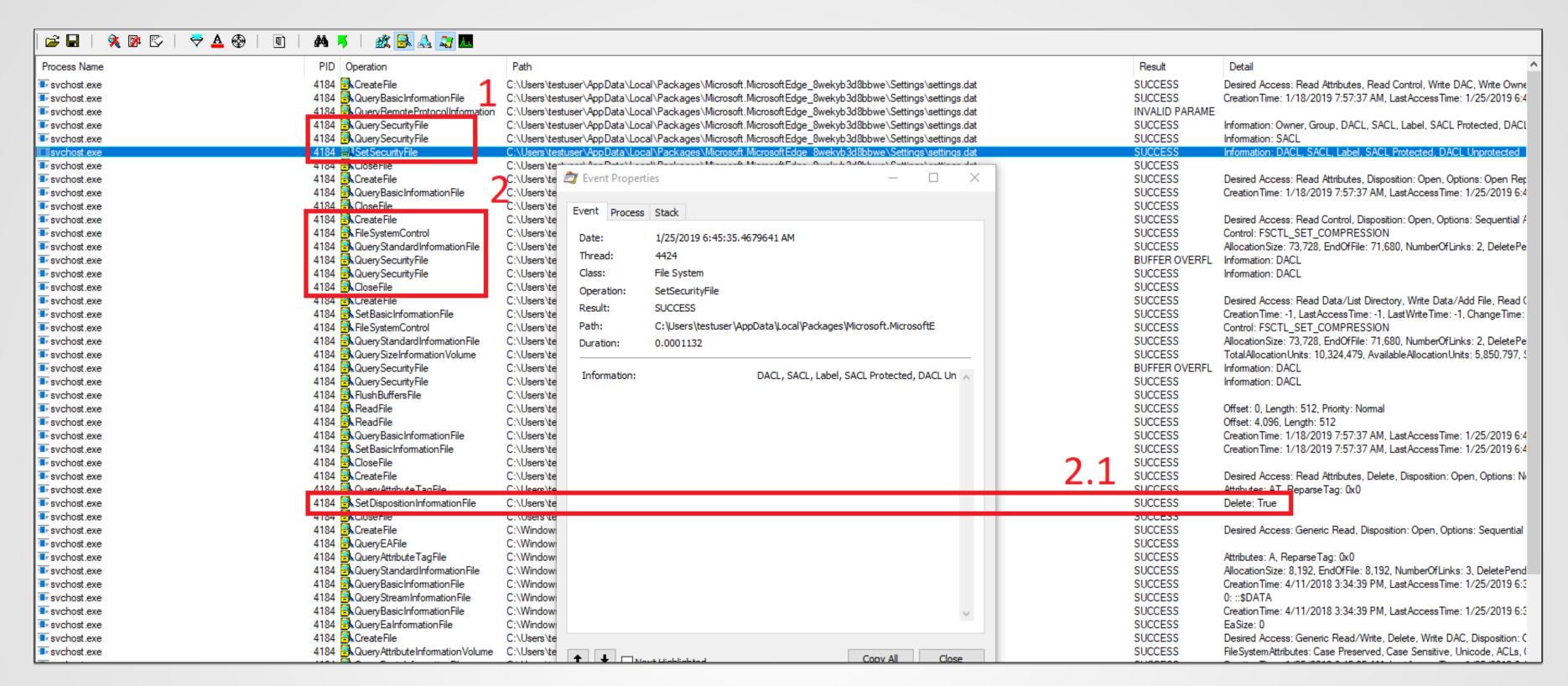
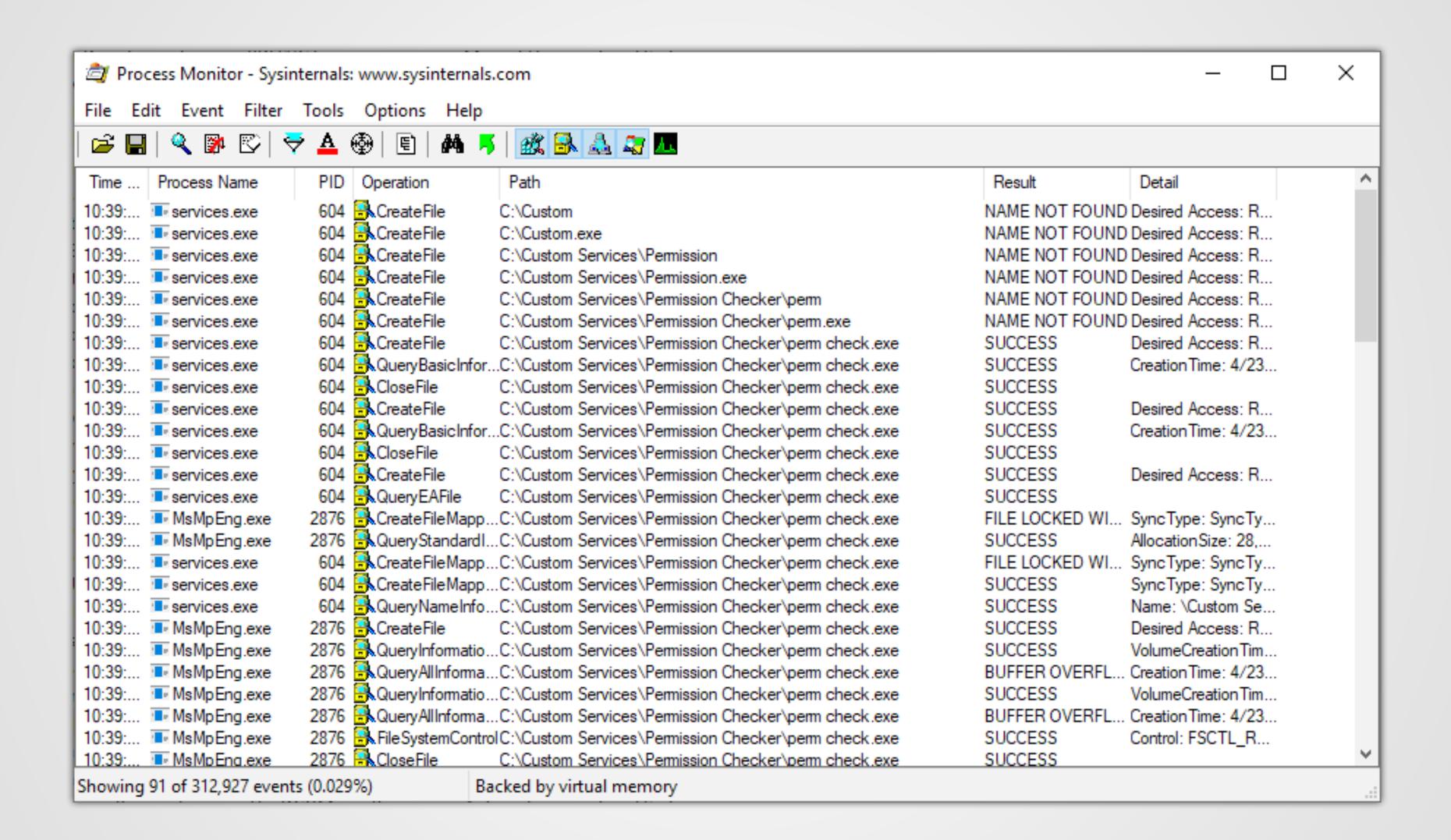
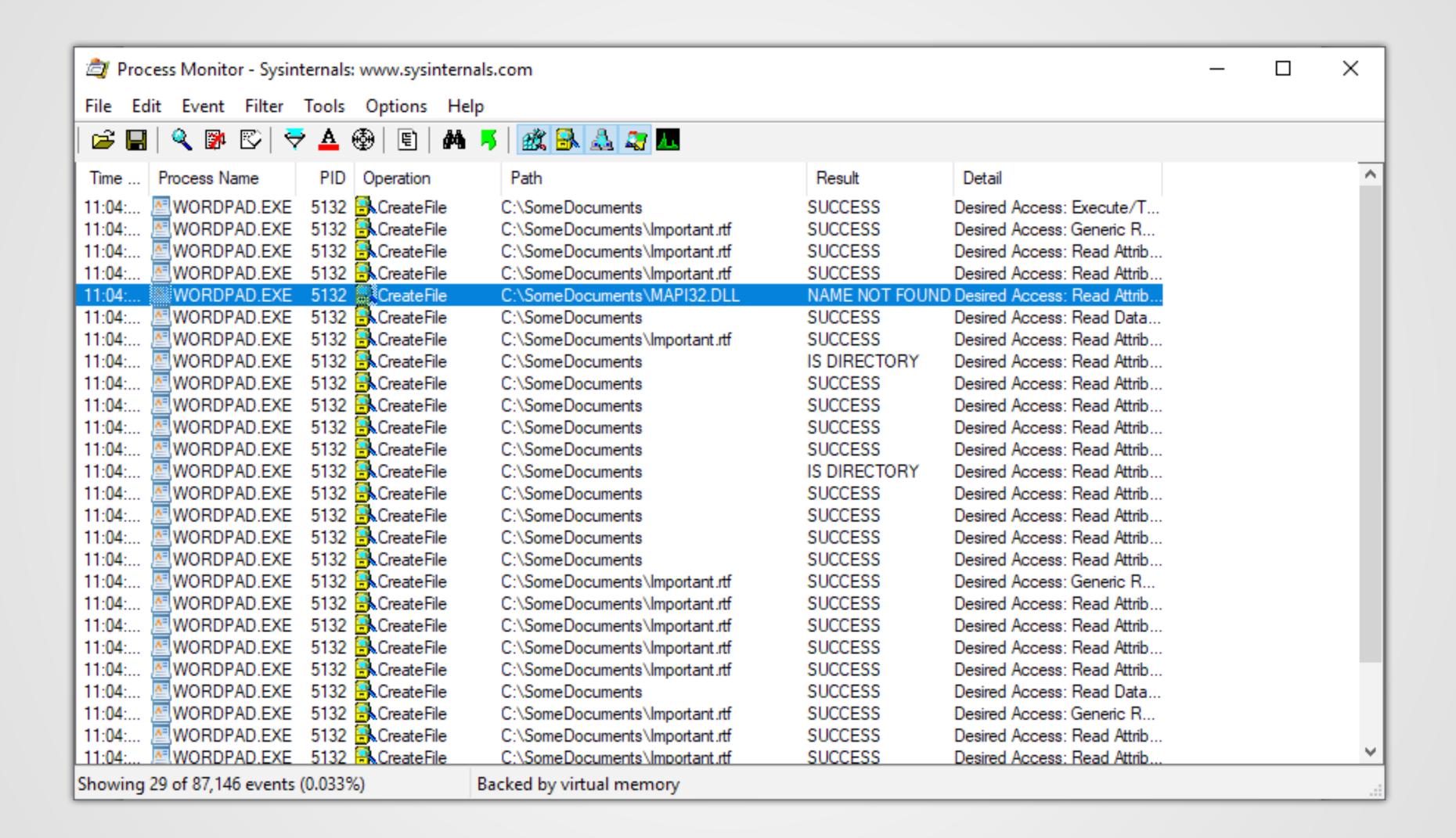


Image from:

https://krbtgt.pw/dacl-permissions-overwrite-privilege-escalation-cve-2019-0841/

DACL Permissions Overwrite Privilege Escalation (CVE-2019-0841) by Nabeel Ahmed





### Paths and Files

- PATH NOT FOUND
- NAME NOT FOUND

Both of these in a user-writable folder indicate you can influence the program.

Will wary based on file type and the program handling the

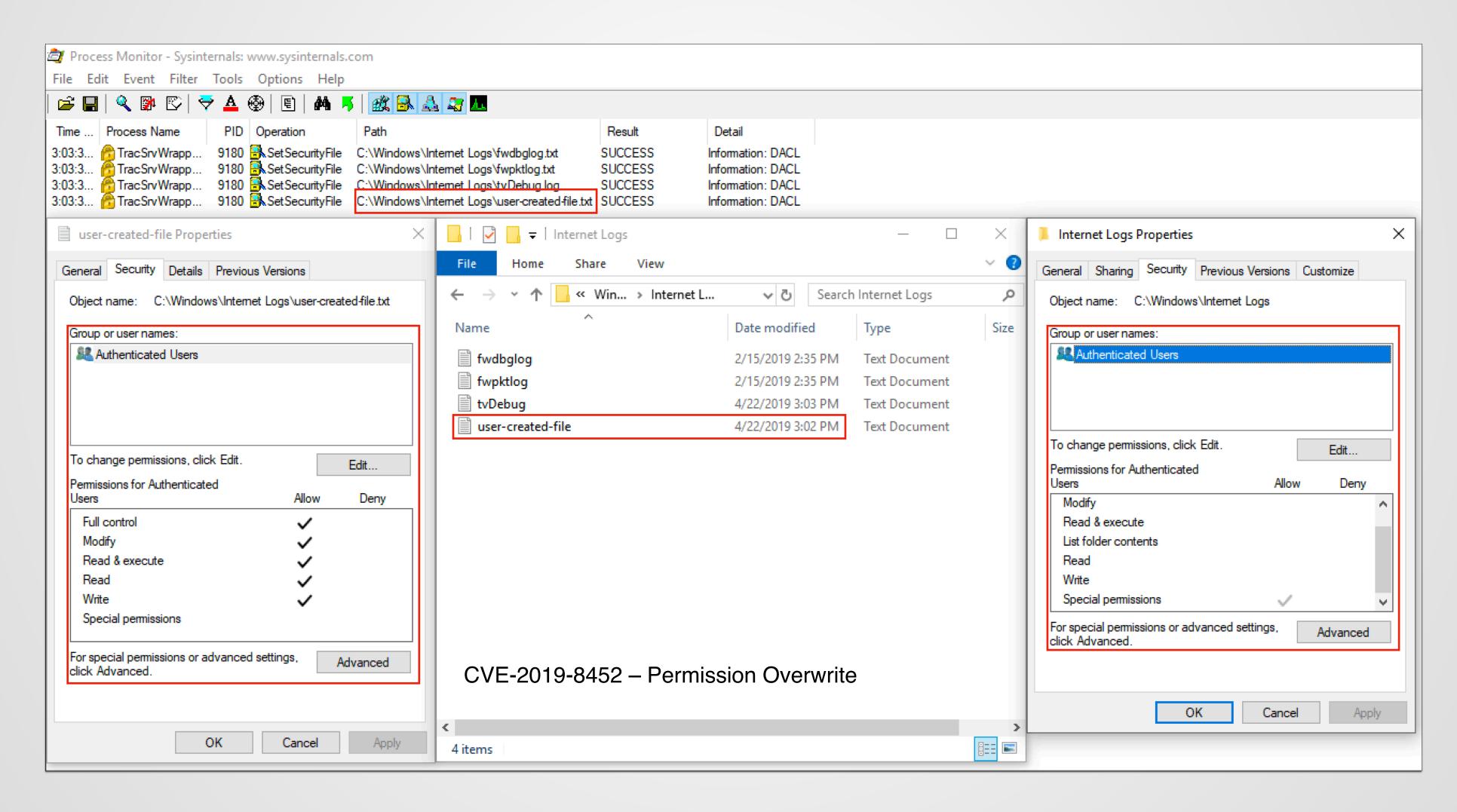
files.

9:30:1 CrashPlanService.exe	2704 🖳 ReadFile	C:\Program Files\CrashPlan\lib\log4j-slf4j-impl-2.1.jar	SUCCESS	Offset: 21,418, Len
9:30:1 CrashPlanService.exe	2704 🔜 ReadFile	C:\Program Files\CrashPlan\lib\log4j-slf4j-impl-2.1.jar	SUCCESS	Offset: 11,514, Len
9:30:1 CrashPlanService.exe	2704 🔜 ReadFile	C:\Program Files\CrashPlan\lib\log4j-slf4j-impl-2.1.jar	SUCCESS	Offset: 11,586, Len
9:30:1 CrashPlanService.exe	2704 CreateFile	C:\ProgramData\CrashPlan\lang\org\slf4j\ext\EventData.class	PATH NOT FOUND	Desired Access: R
9:30:1 CrashPlanService.exe	2704 🖳 Create File	C:\Program Files\CrashPlan\Vang\org\slf4j\ext\EventData.class	PATH NOT FOUND	Desired Access: R
9:30:1 CrashPlanService.exe	2704 🖳 Create File	C:\Program Files\CrashPlan\org\slf4j\ext\EventData.class	PATH NOT FOUND	Desired Access: R
9:30:1 CrashPlanService.exe	2704 🔜 ReadFile	C:\Program Files\CrashPlan\lib\com.backup42.desktop.jar	SUCCESS	Offset: 7,372,053,
9:30:1 CrashPlanService.exe	2704 🖳 Create File	C:\ProgramData\CrashPlan\lang\org\apache\logging\log4j\web\	PATH NOT FOUND	Desired Access: R

Image from a vulnerability found by Florian Bogner at bogner.sh: https://bogner.sh/2018/02/local-privilege-escalation-in-crashplans-windows-client/

9:28:0	3720 - CloseFile	C:\Program Files\	.Shim.dll	SUCCESS	
9:28:0	3720 CreateFile	C:\OpenSSL\openssl.cnf		PATH NOT FOUND	Desired Access: G
9:28:0	3720 🖳 Create File	C:\OpenSSL\openssl.cnf		PATH NOT FOUND	Desired Access: G
9:28:0	3720 🖳 Create File	C:\Program Files\	Service.exe	SUCCESS	Desired Access: G

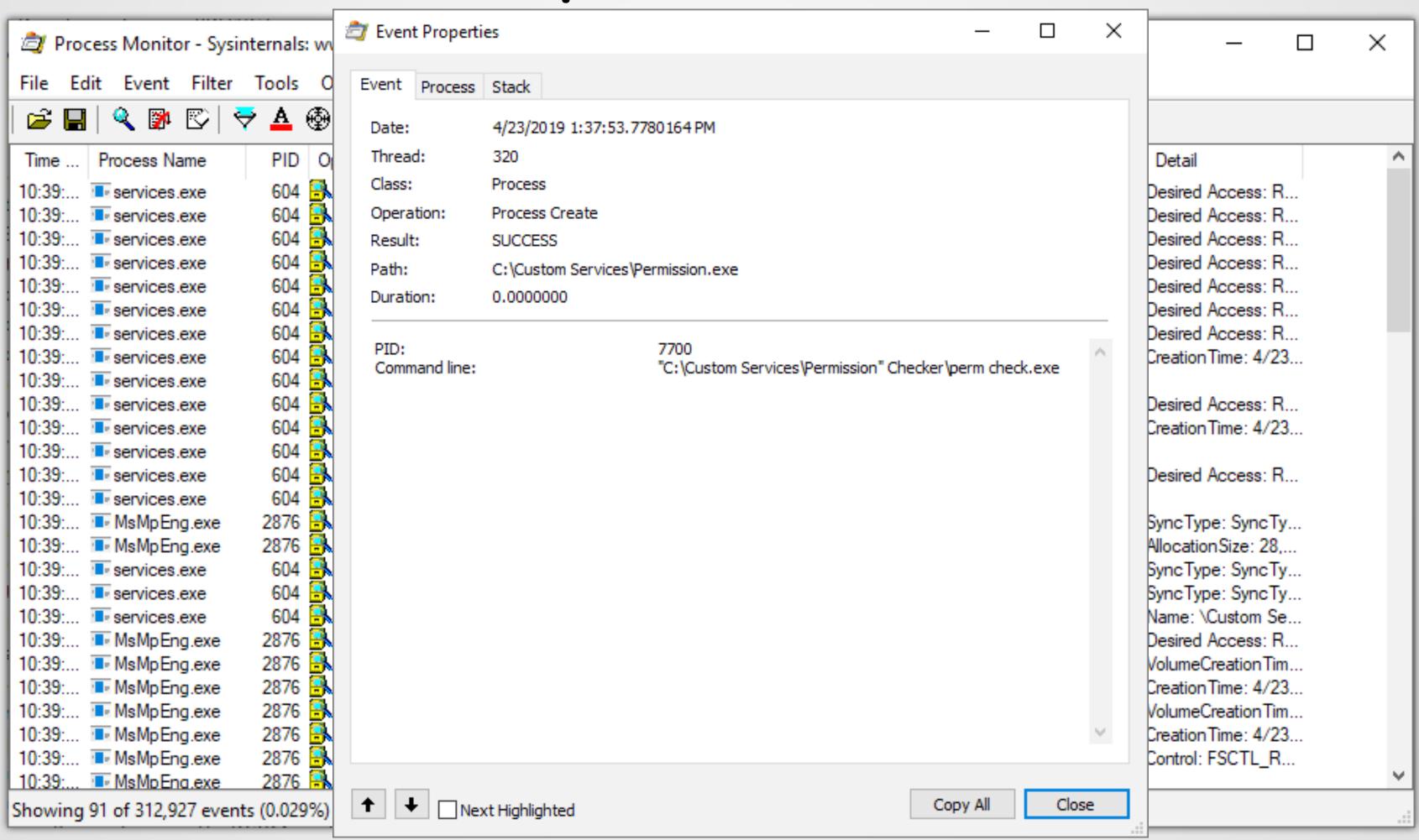
### SetSecurityFile / Permission Overwrite



## Hard links to any file

- Courtesy of James Forshaw from Google's Project Zero
- Normal mklink tool does not allow hard links to files you don't have write-access to
- ZwSetInformationFile does not enforce that check
  - CreateHardLinkW does however
- Native-HardLink.ps1 from <a href="https://github.com/">https://github.com/</a>
  FuzzySecurity/PowerShell-Suite/blob/master/Native-HardLink.ps1 by @fuzzysec (Ruben Boonen)

# Unquoted service paths



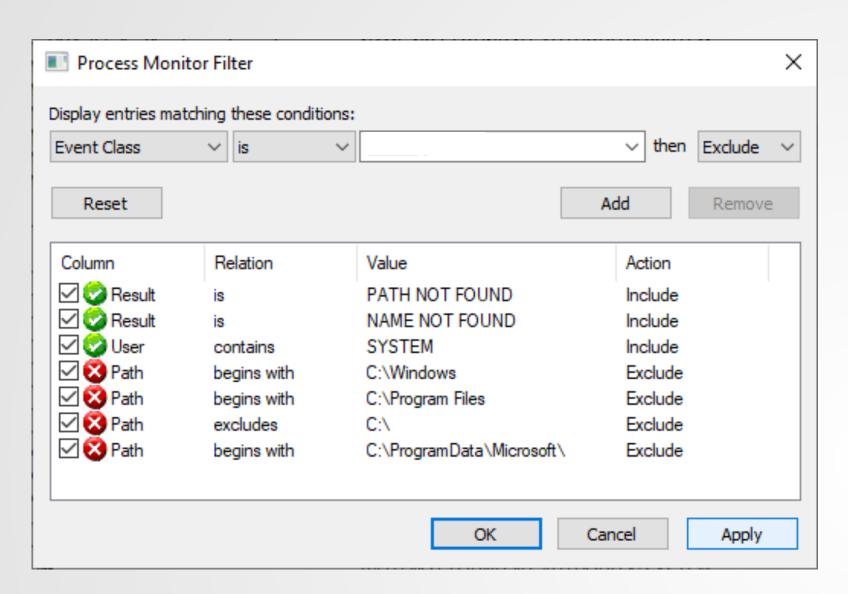
# DLL search order hijacking

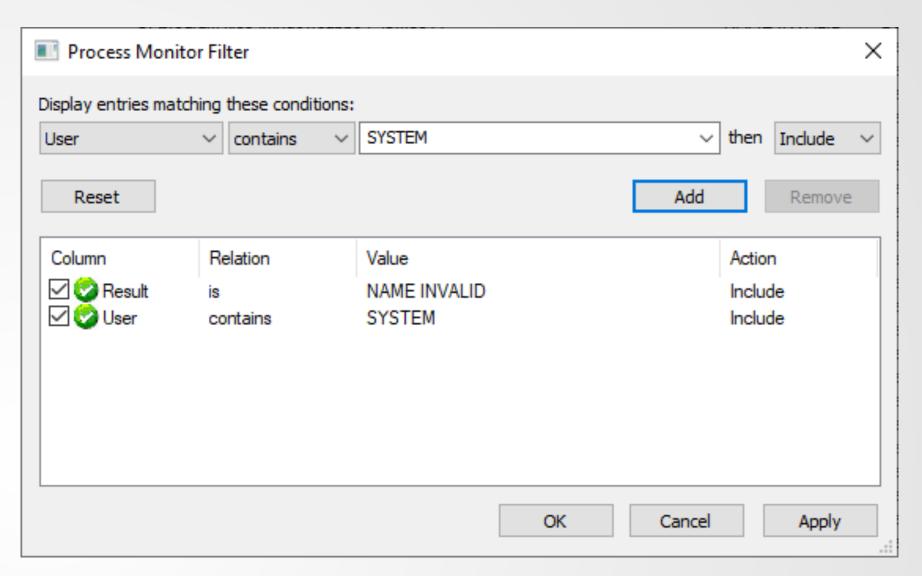
Process Monitor - Sysinternals: www.sysintern	als.com			_	×
File Edit Event Filter Tools Options He	lp				
🚅 🖫   🍳 👺 🖒   💝 🛕 🚱   🖺   🙌	🤻 🎉 🖳 🕰 🎞				
Time Process Name PID Operation	Path	Result	Detail		^
11:04: MORDPAD.EXE 5132 CreateFile	C:\SomeDocuments	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Execute/T		
11:04: WORDPAD.EXE 5132 CreateFile	C:\SomeDocuments\Important.rtf	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Generic R		
11:04: WORDPAD.EXE 5132 CreateFile	C:\SomeDocuments\Important.rtf	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Read Attrib		
11:04: WORDPAD.EXE 5132 CreateFile	C:\SomeDocuments\Important.rtf	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Read Attrib		
11:04: WORDPAD.EXE 5132 CreateFile	C:\SomeDocuments\MAPI32.DLL	NAME NOT FOUN	ID Desired Access: Read Attrib		
11:04: WORDPAD.EXE 5132 CreateFile	C:\SomeDocuments	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Read Data		
11:04: MORDPAD.EXE 5132 CreateFile	C:\SomeDocuments\Important.rtf	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Read Attrib		
11:04: MORDPAD.EXE 5132 CreateFile	C:\SomeDocuments	IS DIRECTORY	Desired Access: Read Attrib		
11:04: MORDPAD.EXE 5132 CreateFile	C:\SomeDocuments	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Read Attrib		
11:04: MORDPAD.EXE 5132 CreateFile	C:\SomeDocuments	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Read Attrib		
11:04: MORDPAD.EXE 5132 CreateFile	C:\SomeDocuments	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Read Attrib		
11:04: MORDPAD.EXE 5132 CreateFile	C:\SomeDocuments	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Read Attrib		
11:04: MORDPAD.EXE 5132 CreateFile	C:\SomeDocuments	IS DIRECTORY	Desired Access: Read Attrib		
11:04: MORDPAD.EXE 5132 CreateFile	C:\SomeDocuments	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Read Attrib		
11:04: MORDPAD.EXE 5132 CreateFile	C:\SomeDocuments	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Read Attrib		
11:04: MORDPAD.EXE 5132 CreateFile	C:\SomeDocuments	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Read Attrib		
11:04: MORDPAD.EXE 5132 CreateFile	C:\SomeDocuments	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Read Attrib		
11:04: MORDPAD.EXE 5132 CreateFile	C:\SomeDocuments\Important.rtf	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Generic R		
11:04: SWORDPAD.EXE 5132 CreateFile	C:\SomeDocuments\Important.rtf	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Read Attrib		
11:04: WORDPAD.EXE 5132 CreateFile	C:\SomeDocuments\Important.rtf	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Read Attrib		
11:04: MORDPAD.EXE 5132 CreateFile	C:\SomeDocuments\Important.rtf	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Read Attrib		
11:04: WORDPAD.EXE 5132 CreateFile	C:\SomeDocuments\Important.rtf	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Read Attrib		
11:04: WORDPAD.EXE 5132 CreateFile	C:\SomeDocuments	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Read Data		
11:04: WORDPAD.EXE 5132 CreateFile	C:\SomeDocuments\Important.rtf	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Generic R		
11:04: WORDPAD.EXE 5132 CreateFile	C:\SomeDocuments\Important.rtf	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Read Attrib		
11:04: MORDPAD.EXE 5132 CreateFile	C:\SomeDocuments\Important.rtf	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Read Attrib		~
Showing 29 of 87,146 events (0.033%)	Backed by virtual memory				

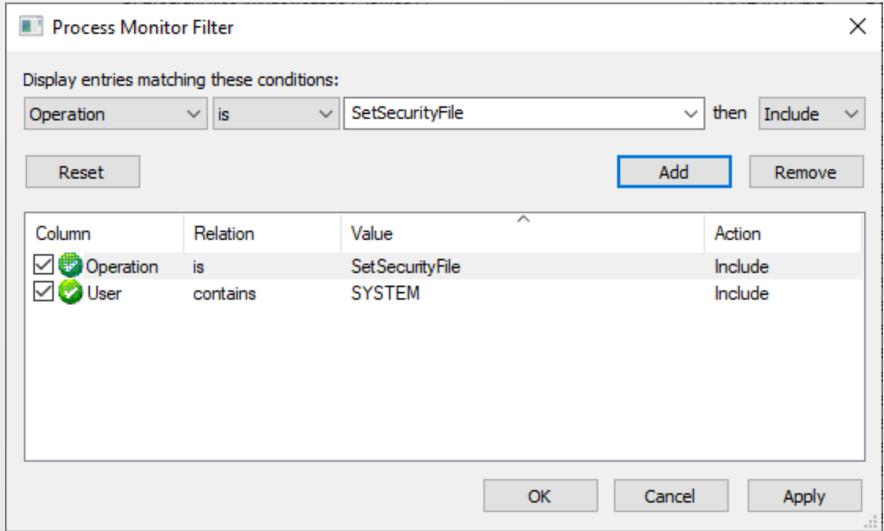
### Configuration

Need to have local admin

### Useful filters





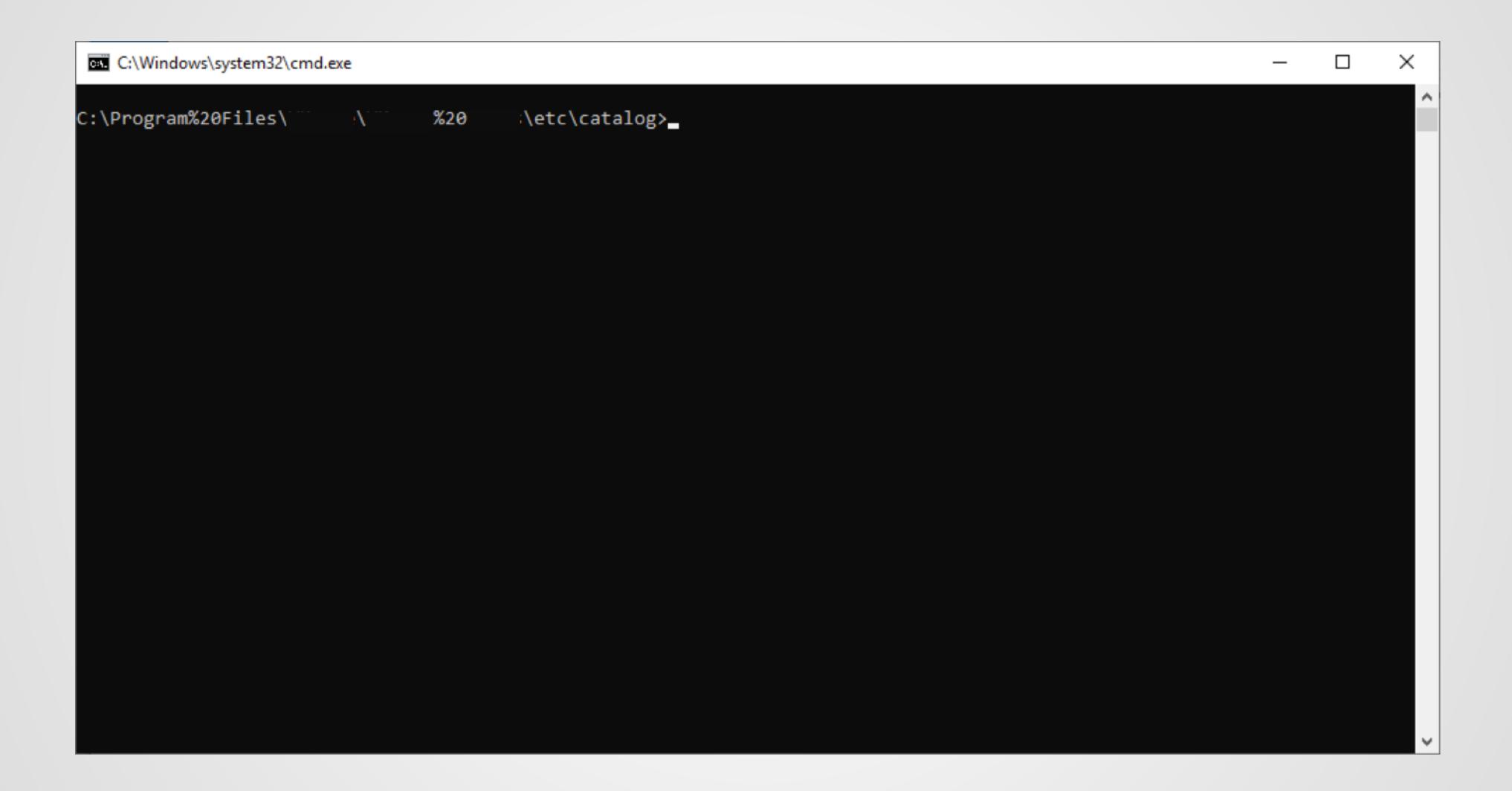


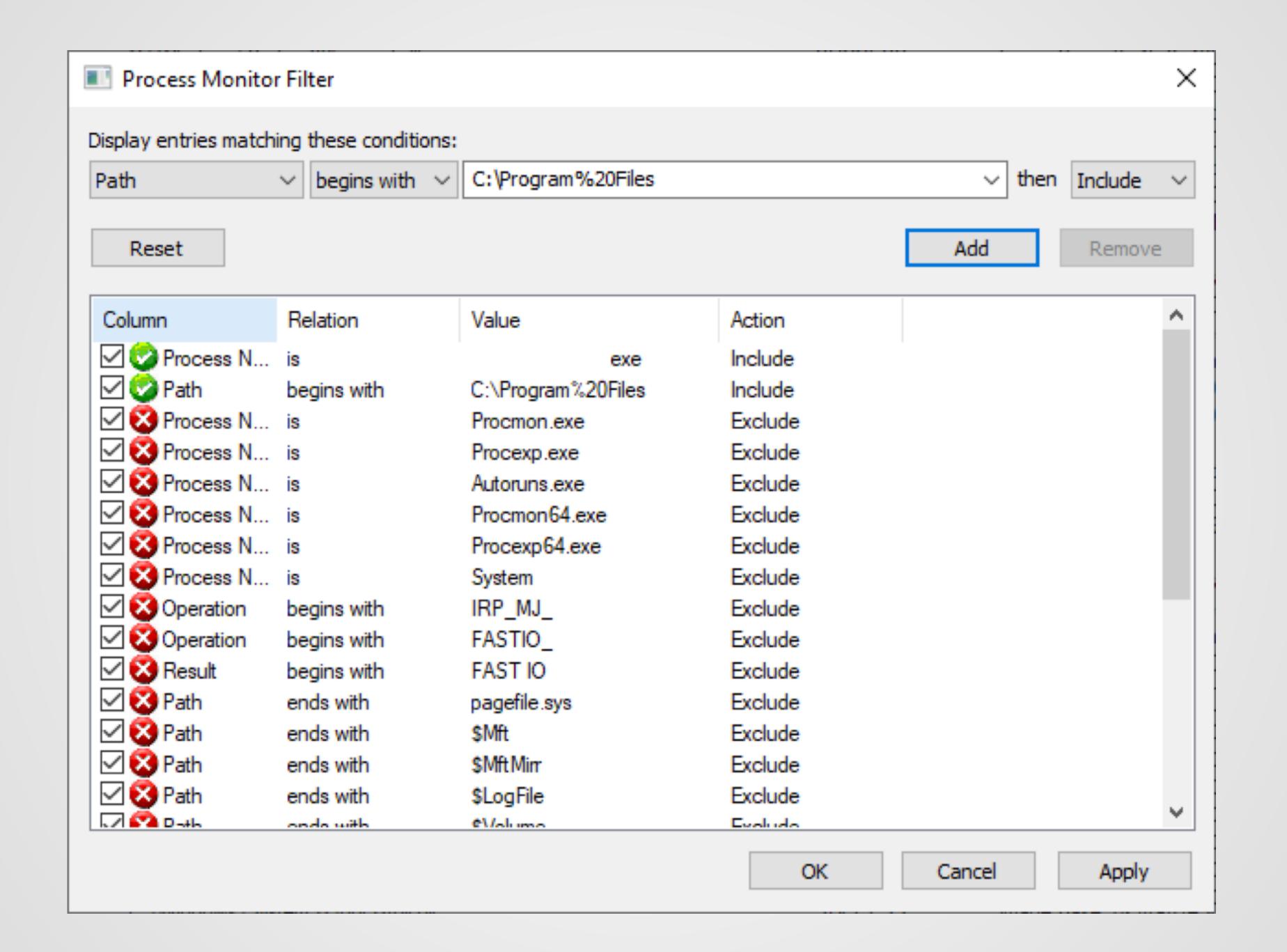
# Exporting for other tools

- Exports to CSV and XML
  - Exporting for XML with stack traces can create \*really\* big files

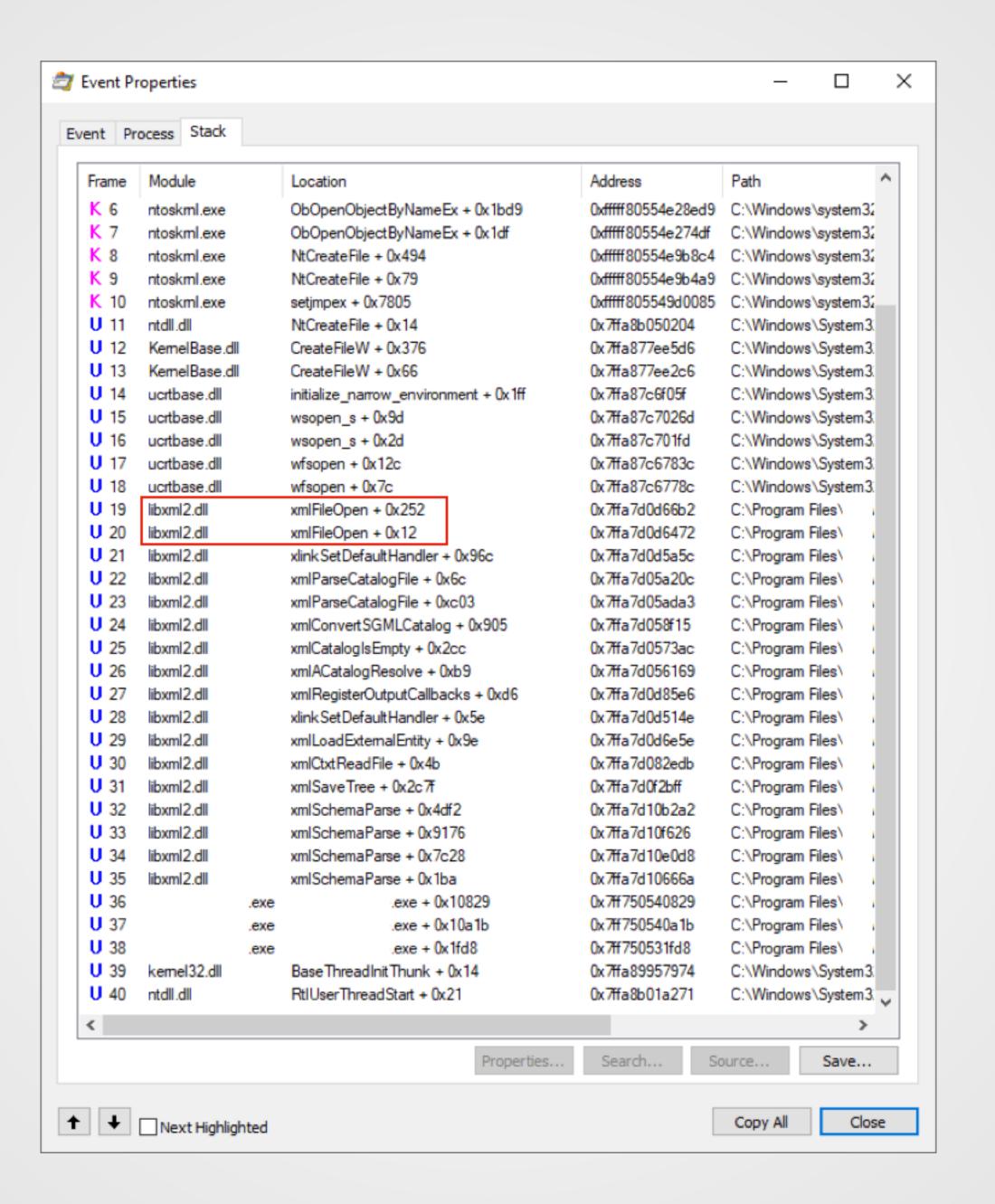
### Exploring in Procmon

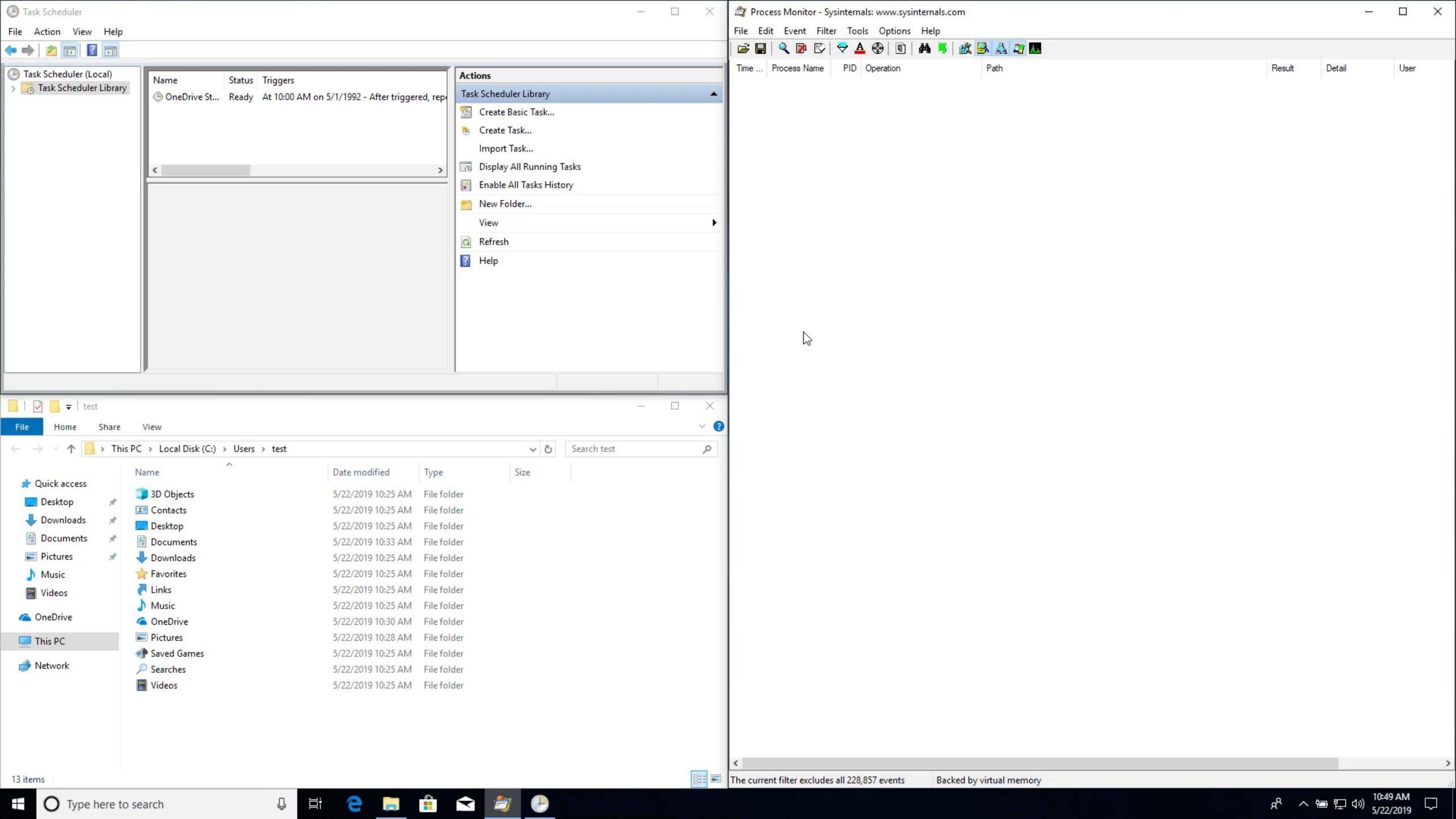
Time	Process Name	PID	Operation	Path							Result	User
11:17:	.exe	2448	Create File	C:\ProgramData\	N		s\tools	s.conf			NAME NOT FOUND	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
11:17:	Service	2664	■CreateFile	C:\ProgramData\	N		ı\m	sgCatal	ogs\messages	s\en_US	PATH NOT FOUND	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
11:17:	Service	2664	■CreateFile	C:\ProgramData\	N		ı∖al	iasStore	mapping.xml		NAME NOT FOUND	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
11:17:	Service	2664	■CreateFile	C:\Program%20Files\		V	%20	\etc\	catalog		PATH NOT FOUND	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
11:17:	Service	2664	■CreateFile	C:\Program%20Files\		V	%20	\etc\	catalog		PATH NOT FOUND	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
11:17:	Service	2664	CreateFile	C:\Program%20Files\		V	%20	N	%20	\sche	PATH NOT FOUND	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
11:17:	Service	2664	CreateFile	C:\Program%20Files\		V	%20	N	%20	\sche	PATH NOT FOUND	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
11:17:	Service	2664	CreateFile	C:\Program%20Files\		V	%20	N	%20	\sche	PATH NOT FOUND	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
11:17:	Service	2664	■CreateFile	C:\Program%20Files\		٧.	%20	N	%20	\sche	PATH NOT FOUND	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM

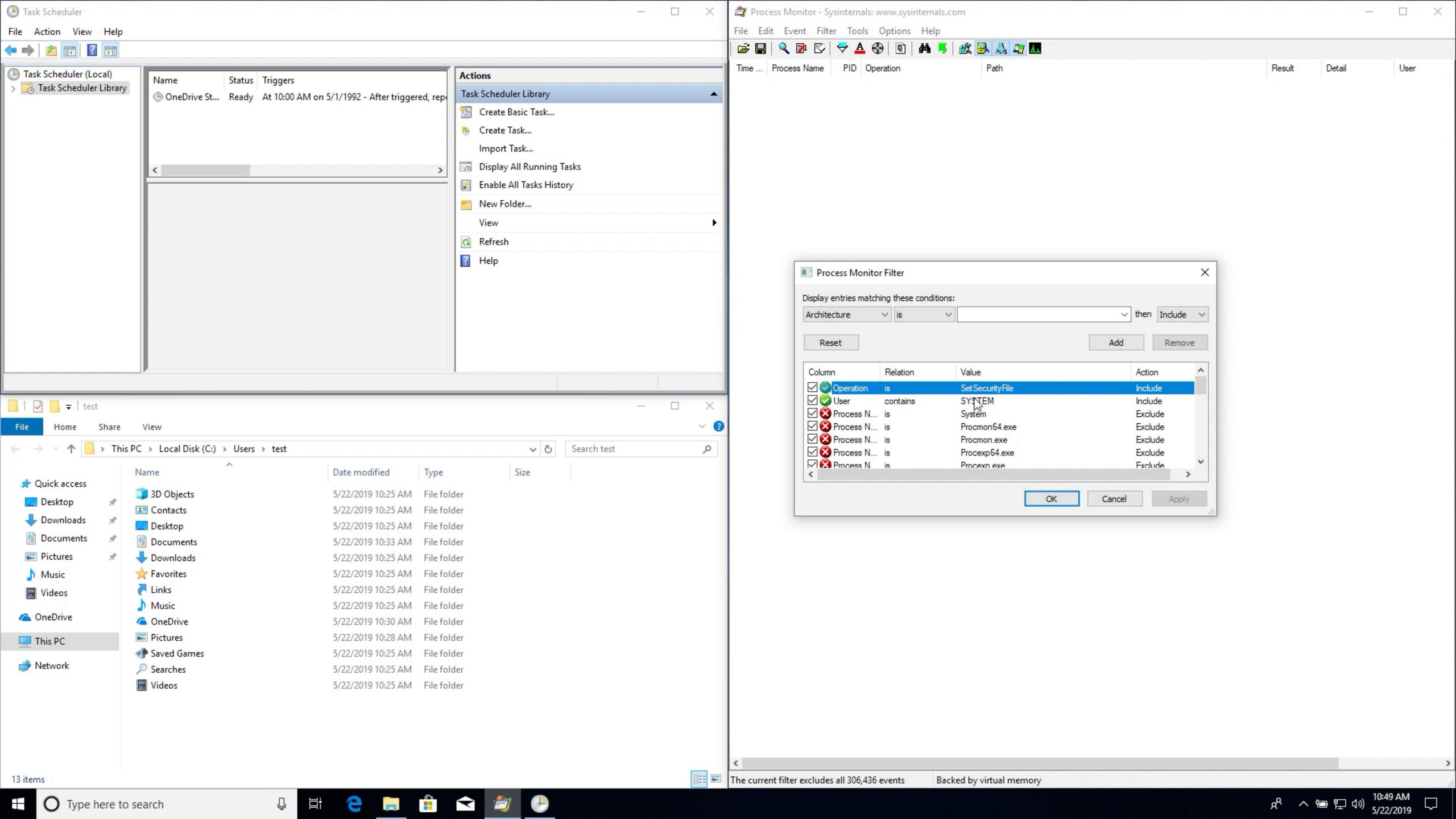


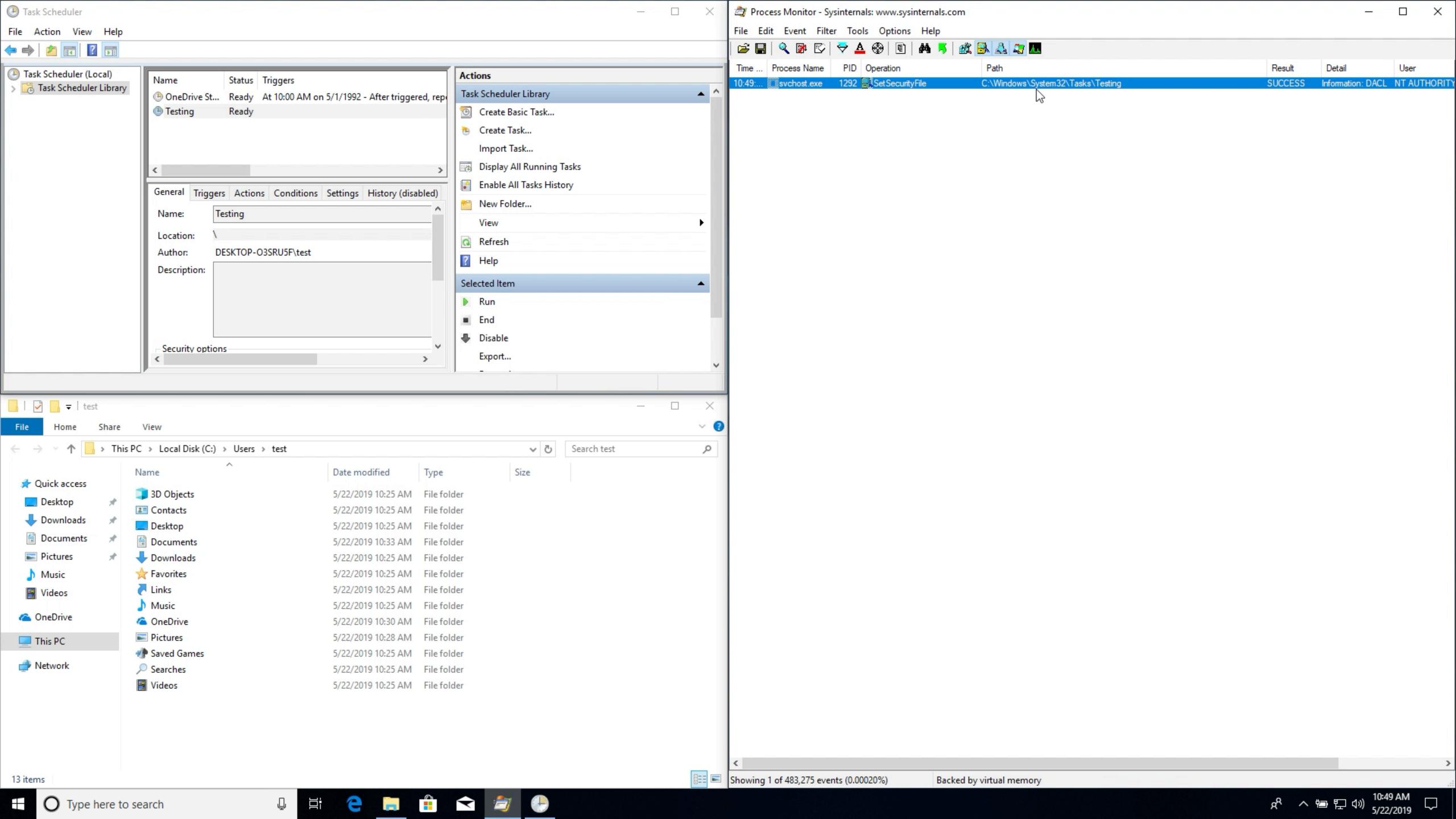


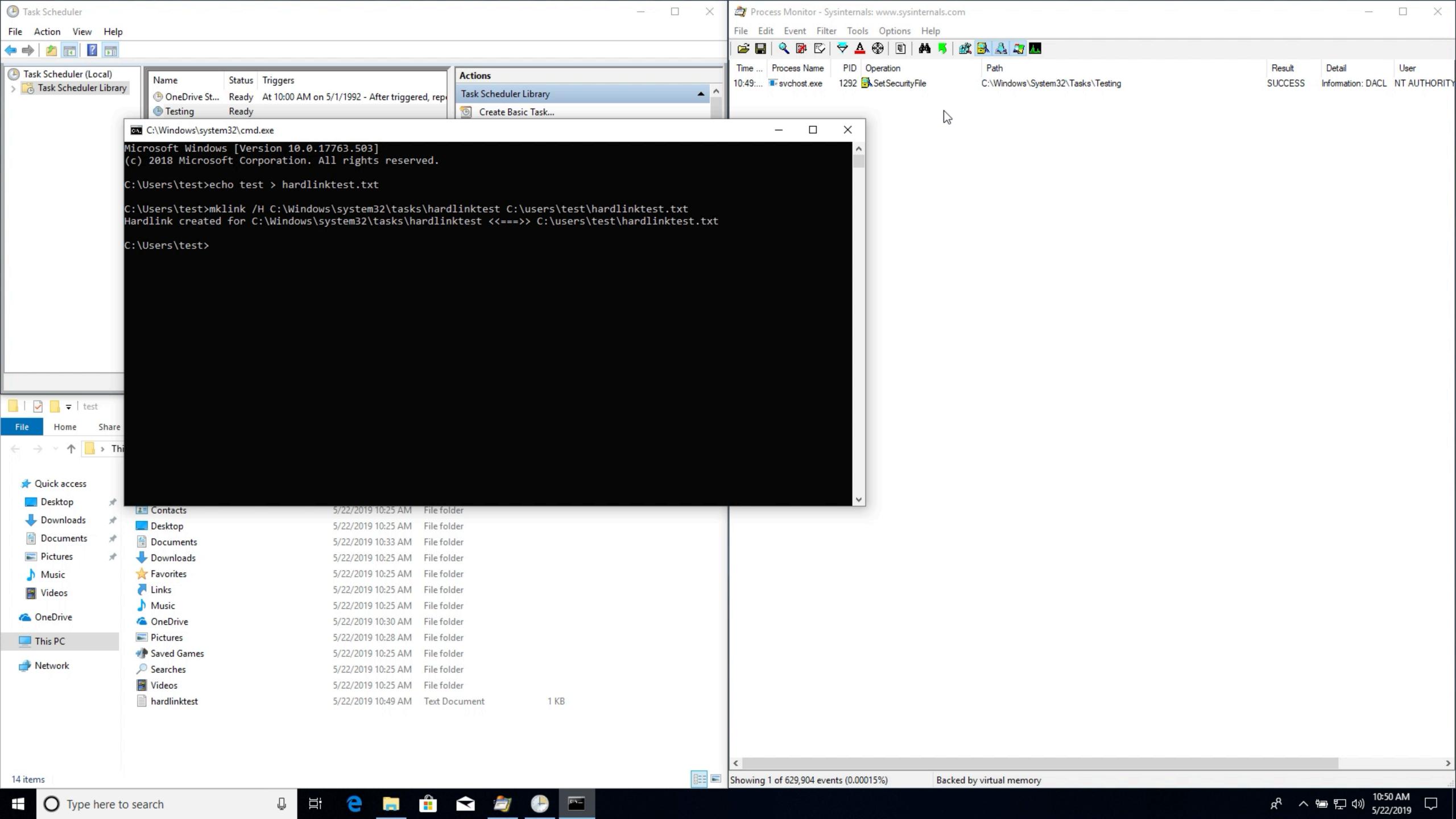
Time	Process Name	PID	Operation	Path				Result	User
12:16:	Service	2580	■ CreateFile	C:\Program%20Files\	N	%20	\etc\catalog	SUCCESS	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
12:16:	Service	2580	QueryInformationVolume	C:\Program%20Files\	N	%20	\etc\catalog	SUCCESS	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
12:16:	Service	2580	Query All Information File	C:\Program%20Files\	N	%20	\etc\catalog	BUFFER OVERFL	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
12:16:	Service	2580	■CloseFile	C:\Program%20Files\	N	%20	\etc\catalog	SUCCESS	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
12:16:	Service	2580	■CreateFile	C:\Program%20Files\	N	%20	\etc\catalog	IS DIRECTORY	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
12:16:	Service	2580	CreateFile	C:\Program%20Files\		%20	\etc\catalog	IS DIRECTORY	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
12:16:	Service	2580	■CreateFile	C:\Program%20Files\	N	%20	%20V	PATH NOT FOUND	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
12:16:	Service	2580	■CreateFile	C:\Program%20Files\	N	%20	\ %20V	PATH NOT FOUND	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
12:16:	Service	2580	■CreateFile	C:\Program%20Files\	N	%20	\ %20V	PATH NOT FOUND	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
12:16:	Service	2580	CreateFile	C:\Program%20Files\	N	%20	\ %20V	PATH NOT FOUND	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM

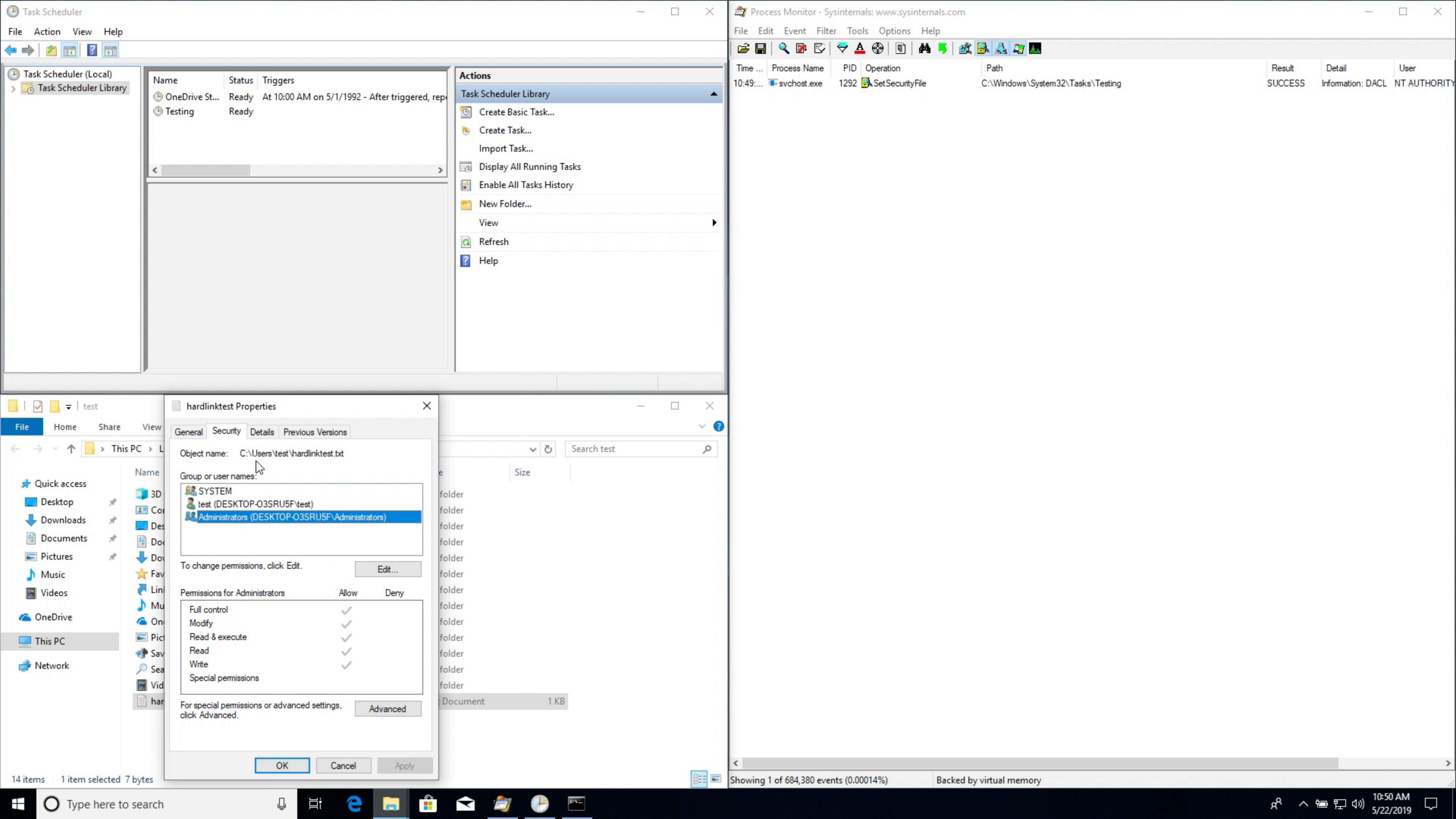


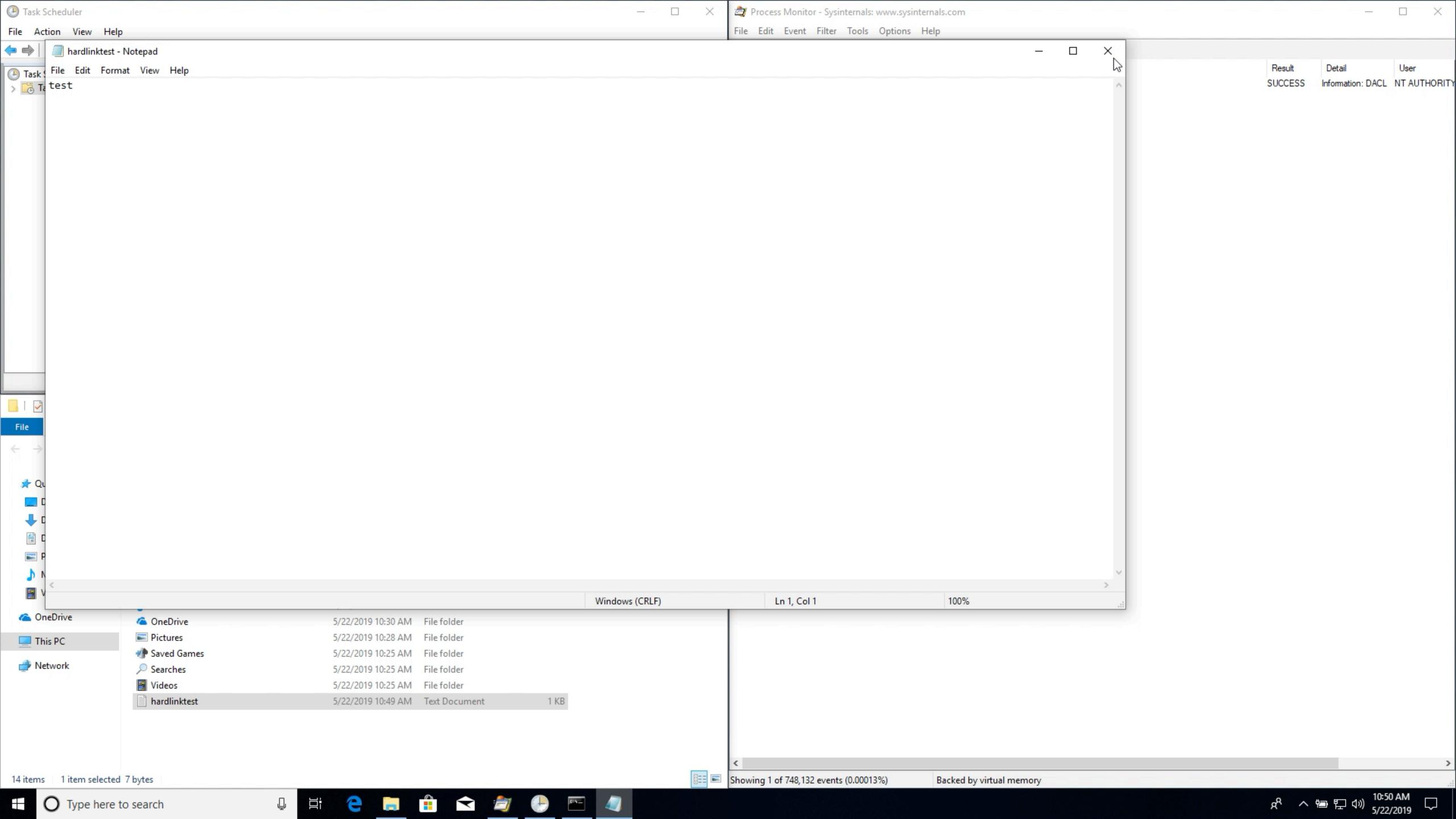


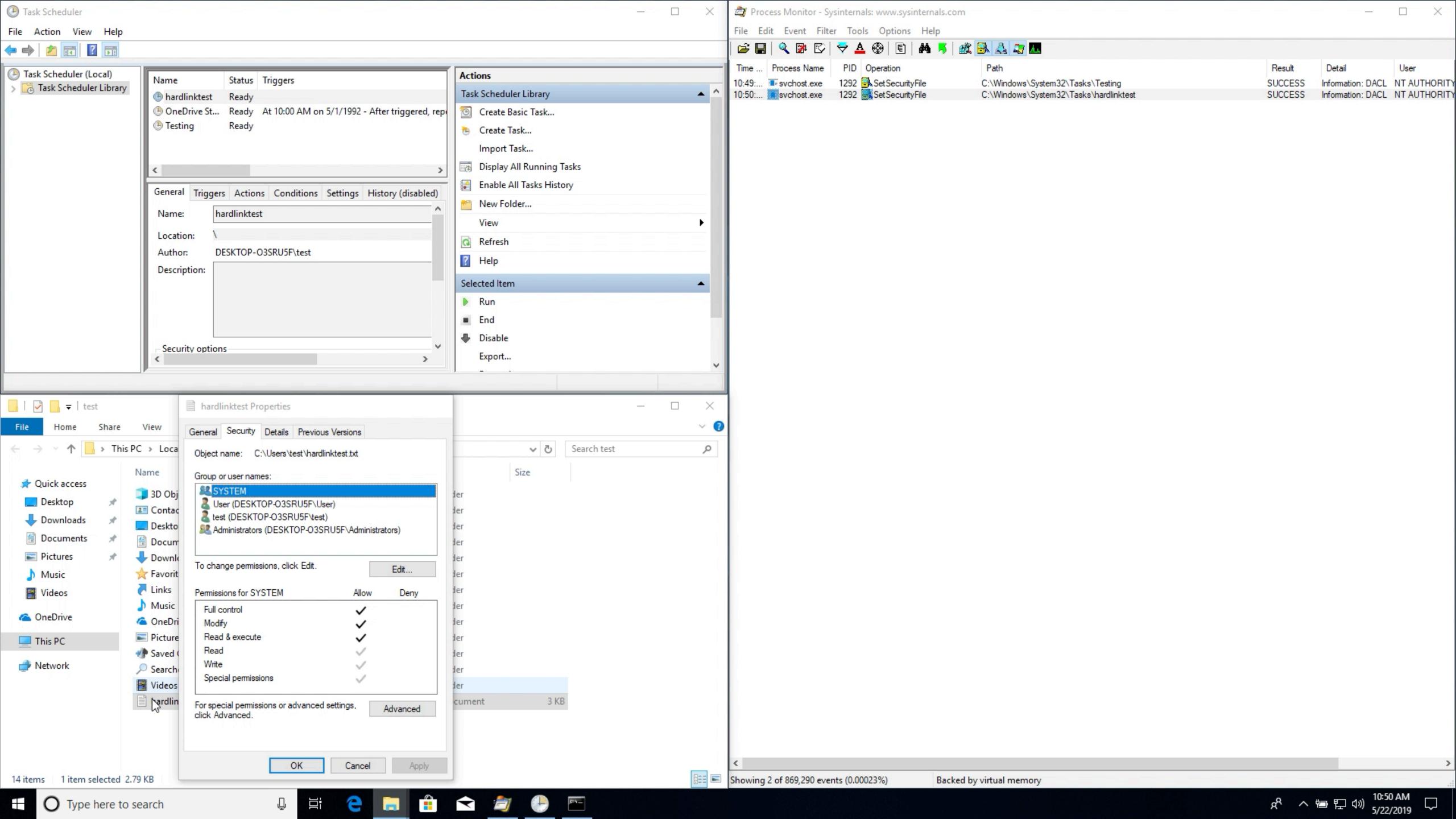


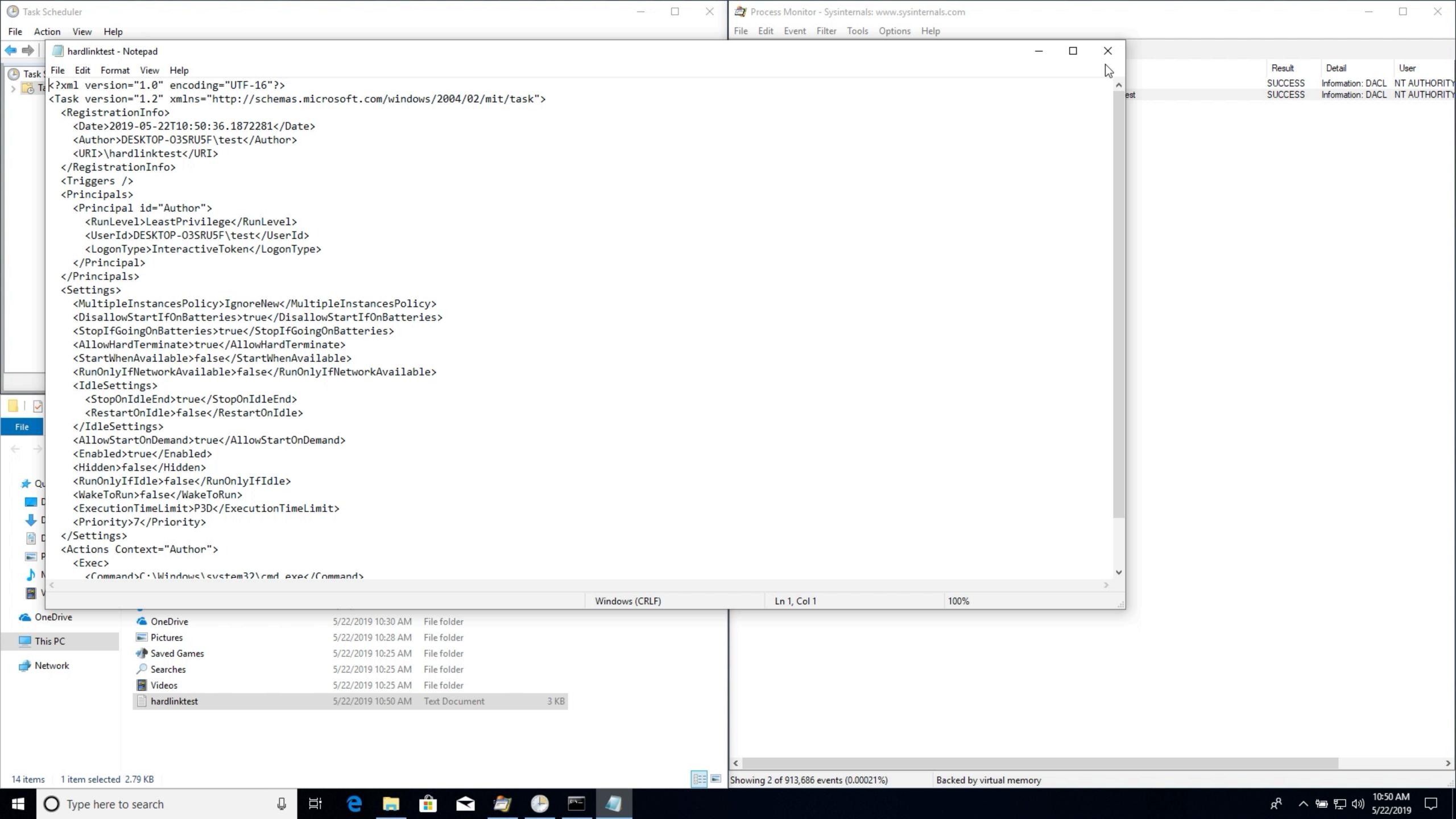






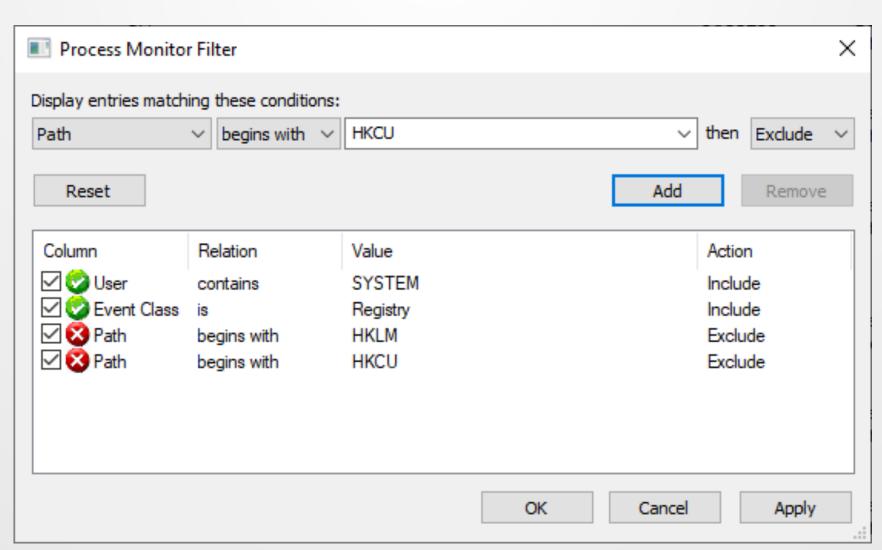






### Hunting in registry

- Not seen any potential for abuse
- Include SYSTEM user
- Exclude starting with HKLM and HKCU



#### AccessEnum

